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Working Draft



The Printer Working Group

The Printer Working Group (PWG)

Internet Printing Protocol Version 2 (IPPv2.X)

Status: Initial Draft

Abstract: Since the release of the IPP 1.1 specifications (RFCs 2910 and 2911), numerous extensions to the IPP protocol have been developed. Some of these extensions were published as IETF RFCs and the remainder were published as PWG/ISTO Specifications. Most current IPP developers are not aware of the existence of the many of these extensions, and there is no published document that references all the extension specifications. As a consequence, very few of the extensions have been implemented.

This specification pulls together all current IPP documents into a new base 2 revision level and defines three conformance levels to support the functional groups Simple Workgroup Printer, Enterprise Printer, and Production Printer. No IPP functionality or features, beyond that included in the current IPP extensions, is specified in this document.

Implementation of this specification will allow printing applications to easily determine the capabilities of a printer without the need for extensive

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Title: Internet Printing Protocol, Version 2

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The Printer Working Group (or PWG) is a Program of the IEEE Industry Standards and Technology Organization (ISTO) with member organizations including printer manufacturers, print server developers, operating system providers, network operating systems providers, network connectivity vendors, and print management application developers. The group is chartered to make printers and the applications and operating systems supporting them work together better. All references to the PWG in this document implicitly mean "The Printer Working Group, a Program of the IEEE ISTO." In order to meet this objective, the PWG will document the results of their work as open standards that define print related protocols, interfaces, procedures and conventions. Printer manufacturers and vendors of printer related software will benefit from the interoperability provided by voluntary conformance to these standards.

In general, a PWG standard is a specification that is stable, well understood, and is technically competent, has multiple, independent and interoperable implementations with substantial operational experience, and enjoys significant public support.

For additional information regarding the Printer Working Group visit: <http://www.pwg.org>

Contact information:

The Printer Working Group
c/o The IEEE Industry Standards and Technology Organization
445 Hoes Lane
Piscataway, NJ 08854
USA

IPP Web Page:

<http://www.pwg.org/ipp/>

PMP Mailing List:

ipp@pwg.org

Instructions for subscribing to the PMP mailing list can be found at the following link:

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Implementers of this specification are encouraged to join the IPP Mailing List in order to participate in any discussions of the specification. Suggested additions, changes, or clarification to this specification, should be sent to the IPP Mailing list for consideration.

Table of Contents

1	Introduction.....	5
2	Terminology.....	5
3	Requirements.....	5
3.1	Rationale - TBD.....	5
3.2	Use Models – TBD.....	5
4	IPP Standards.....	6
4.1	Version 1.0.....	6
4.2	Version 1.1.....	6
4.3	Version 2.0 (Simple Work Group Printer).....	6
4.4	Version 2.1 (Enterprise Printer).....	6
4.5	Version 2.2 (Production Printer).....	6
5	IPP Operations.....	7
5.1	Scan Device Alert Groups.....	7
5.2	Fax Device Alert Groups.....	7
5.3	System General Alert Groups.....	7
6	IANA Considerations.....	9
7	Internationalization Considerations.....	10
8	Security Considerations.....	10
9	References.....	10
9.1	Normative References.....	10
9.2	Informative References.....	11
10	Author's Addresses.....	12
13	Appendix X Document Revisions.....	12

1 Introduction

The original IPP 1.0 protocol specifications, [RFC2565] and [RFC 2566], were published by the IETF in April 1999. The subsequent IPP 1.1 protocol specifications, [RFC2910] and [RFC2911], followed in September 2000. Since the release of IPP 1.1, an additional 15 IPP extension specifications have been published. Seven of these extension specifications were published by the IETF and the remaining eight were published as PWG/ISTO specifications.

The purpose of this document is to provide a single reference to all the existing IPP specifications and to define a new set of IPP versions to provide a simple reference to the capabilities of an IPP printer relative to the support of the printer to the IPP extension specifications. The logical method for the categorization of printer capabilities is to use the industry standard printer classifications Work Group, Enterprise, and Production Printers. The definitions of these terms, for the purpose of this document, are defined in section 2, Terminology.

2 Terminology

This section defines the following terms that are used throughout this document:

Capitalized terms, such as **MUST**, **MUST NOT**, **REQUIRED**, **SHOULD**, **SHOULD NOT**, **MAY**, **NEED NOT**, and **OPTIONAL**, have special meaning relating to conformance as defined in RFC 2119 [RFC2119]. If an implementation supports an IPP version defined in this document, then these terms apply; otherwise, they do not. These terms define conformance to this document only; they do not affect conformance to other documents, unless explicitly stated otherwise.

Work Group Printer – This is a printer with a small number of users and is normally physically very close to the intended user group. It is typically a low speed printer with a limited feature set geared to the requirements of the group. Routine maintenance, such as loading paper and clearing paper jams, is usually performed by the current user. The configuration of the printer for special jobs, such as the need for a unique paper size or color, is also handled by the user requiring the configuration.

Enterprise Printer – This printer may typically support more users, have a higher speed, and have a higher duty cycle rating than a Work Group Printer, but the primary difference is in the features, location, and maintenance. An enterprise printer is normally located in a central location with most users not physically close. The users access to the printer may be limited and maintenance is only performed by assigned personnel. Features such as paper size and type are normally fixed and not easily modified for special use. Enterprise printers tend to have more post-processing features, such as punching, folding, stapling, etc., than Work Group printers.

Production Printer – This printer is designed for high speed and a very high duty cycle compared to the Work Group and Enterprise printers. It is normally contained in a data center and jobs typically are centrally scheduled rather than sent ad-hoc from a group of users. This class of printer is expected to have a significant more consumables, such as paper, toner, etc, and memory capacity than the other classes.

3 Requirements

3.1 Rationale - TBD

3.2 Use Models – TBD

4 IPP Standards

This section defines the IPP standards supported at each IPP version level. Each version level must support the complete functionality of all lower versions.

4.1 Version 1.0

RFC 2565 Internet Printing Protocol/1.0: Encoding and Transport (April 1999)

RFC 2566 Internet Printing Protocol/1.0: Model and Semantics (April 1999)

4.2 Version 1.1

The version 1.1 documents supersede and obsolete the IPP version 1.0 protocol specifications.

RFC 2910 Internet Printing Protocol/1.1: Encoding and Transport (September 2000)

RFC 2911 Internet Printing Protocol/1.1: Model and Semantics (September 2000)

RFC 3510 Internet Printing Protocol: IPP URL Scheme (April 2003)

4.3 Version 2.0 (Simple Work Group Printer)

The Work Group printer shall support the IPP specifications defined for IPPv1.1 plus the following.

PWG 5100.1 Internet Printing Protocol: “finishings” attribute values extension (February 2001)

PWG 5100.2 Internet Printing Protocol: “output-bin” attribute extension (February 2001)

PWG 5100.2 PWG Standard for Media Size Names (February 2002)

4.4 Version 2.1 (Enterprise Printer)

The Enterprise printer shall support the IPP specifications defined for IPPv2.0 plus the following.

RFC 3380 Internet Printing Protocol: Job and Printer Set Operations (February 2002)

RFC 3381 Internet Printing Protocol: Job Progress Attributes (February 2002)

RFC 3995 Internet Printing Protocol: Event Notifications AND Subscriptions (March 2003)

RFC 3996 Internet Printing Protocol: The ‘ippget’ Delivery Method for Event Notifications (March 2003)

RFC 3998 Internet Printing Protocol: Job and Printer Administrative Operations (March 2003)

PWG 5100.7 Internet Printing Protocol: Job Extensions (October 2003)

4.5 Version 2.2 (Production Printer)

The Production printer shall support the IPP specifications defined for IPPv2.1 plus the following.

PWG 5100.3 Internet Printing Protocol: Production Printing Attributes – Set 1 (February 2001)

PWG 5100.5 Internet Printing Protocol: Document Object (October 2003)

PWG 5100.6 Internet Printing Protocol: Page Overrides (October 2003)

PWG 5100.8 Internet Printing Protocol: “-actual” Attributes (March 2003)

5 IPP Operations

IPP version 2.X also defines specific support requirements for the IPP Operations defined in the various IPP specifications. Many IPP Operations are currently defined in their source specifications as optional and, if they were to remain optional, the desired interoperability would not be achieved. This section defines the support requirements for each currently optional IPP Operation based upon the associated group.

5.1 Current Required Operations

The following IPP Operations are specified as required in their respective defining documents. For IPPv2.X implementations, these operations shall also be required if the defining specification is included in the specific 2.X version implemented.

Code	Operation Name	Source
0x0002	Print-Job	RFC 2911
0x0004	Validate-Job	RFC 2911
0x0008	Cancel-Job	RFC 2911
0x0009	Get-Job-Attributes	RFC 2911
0x000A	Get-Jobs	RFC 2911
0x000B	Get-Printer-Attributes	RFC 2911
0x0016	Create-Printer-Subscriptions	RFC 3995
0x0017	Create-Job-Subscriptions	RFC 3995
0x0018	Get-Subscription-Attributes	RFC 3995
0x0019	Get-Subscriptions	RFC 3995
0x001A	Renew-Subscription	RFC 3995
0x001B	Cancel-Subscription	RFC 3995
0x001C	Get-Notifications	RFC 3996
0x0033	Cancel-Document	PWG 5100.5
0x0034	Get-Document-Attributes	PWG 5100.5
0x0035	Get-Documents	PWG 5100.5

5.2 Version 2.0 Operations (Simple Workgroup Printer)

The following IPP Operations are included in the defining documents for IPPv2.0. The required support for each IPP Operation in a V2.0 implementation is defined as follows.

Code	Operation Name	Source	Support
0x0003	Print-URI	RFC 2911	optional
0x0005	Create-Job	RFC 2911	optional
0x0006	Send-Document	RFC 2911	optional
0x0007	Send-URI	RFC 2911	optional
0x000C	Hold-Job	RFC 2911	optional
0x000D	Release-Job	RFC 2911	optional
0x000E	Restart-Job	RFC 2911	optional
0x0010	Pause-Printer	RFC 2911	optional
0x0011	Resume-Printer	RFC 2911	optional
0x0012	Purge-Jobs	RFC 2911	optional

5.3 Version 2.1 Operations (Enterprise Printer)

The following IPP Operations are included in the defining documents for IPPv2.1. The required support for each IPP Operation in a V2.1 implementation is defined as follows.

Code	Operation Name	Source	Support
0x0003	Print-URI	RFC 2911	optional
0x0005	Create-Job	RFC 2911	required
0x0006	Send-Document	RFC 2911	required
0x0007	Send-URI	RFC 2911	optional
0x000C	Hold-Job	RFC 2911	required
0x000D	Release-Job	RFC 2911	required
0x000E	Restart-Job	RFC 2911	required
0x0010	Pause-Printer	RFC 2911	required
0x0011	Resume-Printer	RFC 2911	required
0x0012	Purge-Jobs	RFC 2911	required
0x0013	Set-Printer-Attributes	RFC 3380	required
0x0014	Set-Job-Attributes	RFC 3380	required
0x0015	Get-Printer-Supported-Values	RFC 3380	required
0x0022	Enable-Printer	RFC 3998	required
0x0023	Disable-Printer	RFC 3998	required
0x0024	Pause-Printer-After-Current-Job	RFC 3998	optional
0x0025	Hold-New-Jobs	RFC 3998	optional
0x0026	Release-Held-New-Jobs	RFC 3998	optional
0x0027	Deactivate-Printer	RFC 3998	optional
0x0028	Activate-Printer	RFC 3998	optional
0x0029	Restart-Printer	RFC 3998	optional
0x002A	Shutdown-Printer	RFC 3998	optional
0x002B	Startup-Printer	RFC 3998	optional
0x002C	Reprocess-Job	RFC 3998	optional
0x002D	Cancel-Current-Job	RFC 3998	optional
0x002E	Suspend-Current-Job	RFC 3998	optional
0x002F	Resume-Job	RFC 3998	optional
0x0030	Promote-Job	RFC 3998	optional
0x0031	Schedule-Job-After	RFC 3998	optional

5.4 Version 2.2 Operations (Production Printer)

The following IPP Operations are included in the defining documents for IPPv2.2. The required support for each IPP Operation in a V2.2 implementation is defined as follows.

Code	Operation Name	Source	Support
0x0003	Print-URI	RFC 2911	optional
0x0005	Create-Job	RFC 2911	required
0x0006	Send-Document	RFC 2911	required
0x0007	Send-URI	RFC 2911	optional
0x000C	Hold-Job	RFC 2911	required
0x000D	Release-Job	RFC 2911	required
0x000E	Restart-Job	RFC 2911	required
0x0010	Pause-Printer	RFC 2911	required
0x0011	Resume-Printer	RFC 2911	required
0x0012	Purge-Jobs	RFC 2911	required
0x0013	Set-Printer-Attributes	RFC 3380	required
0x0014	Set-Job-Attributes	RFC 3380	required
0x0015	Get-Printer-Supported-Values	RFC 3380	required
0x0022	Enable-Printer	RFC 3998	required
0x0023	Disable-Printer	RFC 3998	required
0x0024	Pause-Printer-After-Current-Job	RFC 3998	required
0x0025	Hold-New-Jobs	RFC 3998	required
0x0026	Release-Held-New-Jobs	RFC 3998	required
0x0027	Deactivate-Printer	RFC 3998	required
0x0028	Activate-Printer	RFC 3998	required
0x0029	Restart-Printer	RFC 3998	required
0x002A	Shutdown-Printer	RFC 3998	required
0x002B	Startup-Printer	RFC 3998	required
0x002C	Reprocess-Job	RFC 3998	optional
0x002D	Cancel-Current-Job	RFC 3998	required
0x002E	Suspend-Current-Job	RFC 3998	required
0x002F	Resume-Job	RFC 3998	required
0x0030	Promote-Job	RFC 3998	required
0x0031	Schedule-Job-After	RFC 3998	required
0x0036	Delete-Document	PWG 5100.5	required
0x0037	Set-Document-Attributes	PWG 5100.5	required

6 IPPv2.X Protocol Addenda

The current IPP specification (add reference) requires that IPP operations received, that are not supported or not understood, are to be "gracefully" processed and an appropriate status code returned. It has been reported that many implementations do not conform to this requirement, which can result in problems with the host side communication processes.

To claim compliance with any of the IPPv2 versions, an implementation must correctly process operations that are not supported per (TBD add reference).

7 Internationalization Considerations

This document presents no internationalization considerations for IPP implementations beyond those covered in the referenced IPP Specifications.

8 Security Considerations

This document present no additional security considerations for IPP implementations beyond those currently covered in the referenced IPP Specifications.

9 References

9.1 Normative References

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[PWG 5100.6]

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10 Author's Addresses

Ron Bergman

Ricoh Printing Systems America
2635 Park Center Drive
Simi Valley, CA 93065

Phone: 805-578-4421
Fax: 805-578-4005
e-mail: Ron.Bergman@ricoh-usa.com

The author would like to especially thank the following individuals who also contributed significantly to the development of this document:

The following individuals also contributed to the development of this document:

11 Appendix X Document Revisions

This section is to be removed when this document is approved!